## **Amendments to the Claims:**

The following listing reflects amendments to the claims and replaces all prior versions and listings of claims in this application.

1.-25. (Cancelled)

26. (Currently Amended) A spray drying system for forming a pharmaceutical formulation, the system comprising:

an atomizer, the atomizer comprising a first channel through which for a liquid may flow, the channel comprising a constriction for spreading the liquid into a thin film in the channel, the atomizer further comprising a second channel though which for an atomizing gas may flow, the second channel being positioned so that the atomizing gas impinges the liquid thin film to produce droplets;

a drying chamber to dry the droplets to form particles; and a collector to collect the particles dried in the chamber.

- 27. (New) The system of claim 26, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.51 mm (0.020 in).
- 28. (New) The system of claim 26, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.1 mm (0.005 in).
- 29. (New) The system of claim 26, further comprising a third channel for a gas flow.
- 30. (New) The system of claim 26, wherein the first channel is annular.
- 31. (New) The system of claim 26, wherein the drying chamber has a gas inlet stream having an inlet temperature of at least 90°C.

- 32. (New) The system of claim 26, wherein the drying chamber has a gas outlet stream having an outlet temperature of at least 50°C.
- 33. (New) A spray drying system for forming a pharmaceutical formulation, the system comprising:

an atomizer, the atomizer comprising a first channel through which a pharmaceutical liquid flows, the channel comprising a constriction for spreading the pharmaceutical liquid into a thin film in the channel, the atomizer further comprising a second channel through which an atomizing gas flows, the second channel being positioned so that the atomizing gas impinges the liquid thin film to produce droplets;

- a drying chamber to dry the droplets to form particles; and a collector to collect the particles.
- 34. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.51 mm (0.020 in).
- 35. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.1 mm (0.005 in).
- 36. (New) The system of claim 33, further comprising a third channel for a gas flow.
- 37. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the first channel is annular.
- 38. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the drying chamber has a gas inlet stream having an inlet temperature of at least 90°C.
- 39. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the drying chamber has a gas outlet stream having an outlet temperature of at least 50°C.
- 40. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the pharmaceutical liquid comprises an active agent and an excipient.

- 41. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the particles have a rugosity above 2.
- 42. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the particles have a density below 0.5 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.
- 43. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the particles have a glass transition temperature above 35°C.
- 44. (New) The system of claim 33, wherein the particles have a mass median diameter less than 20  $\mu m$ .
- 45. (New) A spray drying system for forming a pharmaceutical formulation, the system comprising:

an atomizer, the atomizer comprising a first annular channel for a liquid flow, the channel comprising a constriction for spreading the liquid into a thin film in the channel, the atomizer further comprising a second annular channel for an atomizing gas flow, the second channel being positioned so that the atomizing gas impinges the liquid thin film to produce droplets;

- a drying chamber to dry the droplets to form particles; and a collector to collect the particles.
- 46. (New) The system of claim 45, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.51 mm (0.020 in).
- 47. (New) The system of claim 45, wherein the constriction has a diameter less than 0.1 mm (0.005 in).
- 48. (New) The system of claim 45, further comprising a third channel for a gas flow.
- 49. (New) The system of claim 45, wherein the drying chamber has a gas inlet stream having an inlet temperature of at least 90°C.

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50. (New) The system of claim 45, wherein the drying chamber has a gas outlet stream having an outlet temperature of at least 50°C.

51. (New) The system of claim 45, wherein the particles have a rugosity above 2.

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